

Native Plants for Conservation: Cultural Conditions and Landscape Uses

Light: x = part sun x = part shade xx = full sun xx = shade	Light		Soil Moisture T = drought tolerant			Buffer	Wildlife	Pollinators	Saltspray tolerant
	sun	shade	avg	moist	dry				
TREES									
Arborvitae, American	X-XX			x		x	x		~
Birch, paper	XX			x		x	x		~
Birch, river				x-xx	T	x	x		~
Chokecherry, common	X-XX	x	x		x/T	x	x	x	~
Crabapple 'Snowdrift'*	X-XX		x	x			x	x	
Dogwood, pagoda	X-XX	x		x		x	x	x	
Fir, balsam	X-XX	x		x		x	x		
Maple, sugar	X-XX	x	x	x				x	
Mountainash, American	X-XX			x		x	x	x	
Plum, American	X-XX	x	x		x	x	x	x	
Red-cedar, eastern	XX		x	(x)	(x) T	x	x		x
Serviceberry, apple	X-XX	x	x	x		x	x	x	x
Spruce, white	XX		x	x	(x)	x	x		~
Tamarack	XX			x-xx	No	x	x		x
SHRUBS/VINES									
Bayberry, northern	X-XX	x	x	(x)	x/T	x	x		x
Bittersweet, American	X-XX	x	x	x	x		x	x	
Chokeberry, black	X-XX	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	~
Cinquefoil, shrubby	X-XX		x	No wet	T	x		x	~
Dogwood, red osier	X-XX	x	x	x-xx		x	x	x	
Dogwood, silky	x	x-xx	(x)	x		x	x	x	
Elderberry, American	X-XX	x	x	x		x	x	x	x
Flowering raspberry	X-XX	x	x	x		x	x	x	
Hazelnut, beaked	X-XX	x-xx	x	x	x	x	x		
Honeysuckle, northern bush	X-XX	x-xx	x	No wet	x/T	x		x	x
Lilac, common*	X-XX		x	x	x	x		x	x
Rose, Virginia	X-XX		x	(x)		x	x	x	x
Virginia creeper	X-XX	x-xx	x	x	x		x	x	x
Witchhazel, vernal	XX		x	x (xx)		x		x	x

Light: x = part sun x = part shade xx = full sun xx = shade	Light		Soil Moisture T = drought tolerant			Season of Bloom
	sun	shade	avg	moist	dry	
PERENNIALS						
Aster, flat-topped	XX-X	x	x	x		Fall
Aster, smooth blue	XX-X		x		x	Fall
Beebalm 'Panorama Red'	XX-X		x	x		Sum
Bergamot, wild	XX-X	x	x		x	Lt sum
Blazing star, marsh	XX-X			x (xx)		Sum
Bloodroot	x	x-xx		x		Spr
Blue flag, northern	XX-X	(x)	x	x-xx		E sum
Bluestar, willowleaf	XX-X		x	x		E sum
Columbine, eastern red	XX-X	x	x		x	E sum
Coreopsis, tall	x	x	x	x	x	Fall
Fern, sensitive		x-xx	x	x-xx	No	
Foamflower, running		x-xx	x	x		Spr
Ginger, wild		xx		x		Spr
Goatsbeard	XX-X	x-xx	x	x		Lt spr
Indigo, false	XX-X		x	x	x	Lt spr
Joe-pye-weed, spotted	XX-X	x		x (xx)		Lt sum
Jack-in-the-pulpit		x-xx		x		Spr
Milkweed, swamp	XX-X		x	x-xx		Sum
Mountainmint, Virginia	XX-X		x	x		Sum
Obedient plant	XX-X		x	x-xx	~	Fall
Phlox, wild blue		x		x		Spr
Sneezeweed	XX-X		x	x		Fall
Vervain, blue	XX-X			x-xx	No	Sum
Catnip*	XX-X		x			Sum
Hyssop, anise*	XX-X	x	x			Sum
Lavender 'Munstead'*	XX-X		x	No wet	x	E sum
Lemon balm*	XX-X		x		x	Sum
Oregano, Greek*	XX		x		T	Sum
Sage, common*	XX		x	No wet	T	E sum

Prepared by Hildy Ellis, Knox-Lincoln Soil & Water Conservation District | 207 596 2040 | info@knox-lincoln.org | www.knox-lincoln.org

*Non-native